

AS/NZS 4645.1:2018

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Australian/New Zealand Standard™

**Gas distribution networks**

**Part 1: Network management**



## **AS/NZS 4645.1:2018**

This Joint Australian/New Zealand Standard was prepared by Joint Technical Committee AG-008, Gas Distribution. It was approved on behalf of the Council of Standards Australia on 12 February 2018 and by the New Zealand Standards Approval Board on 31 January 2018.

This Standard was published on 28 February 2018.

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The following are represented on Committee AG-008:

Access Canberra  
Australian Industry Group  
Australian Pipelines and Gas Association  
Department of Planning and Environment (Division of Energy, Water and  
Portfolio Strategy) NSW  
Energy Networks Australia  
Engineers Australia  
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Gas Energy Australia  
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*This Standard was issued in draft form for comment as DR AS/NZS 4645.1:2017.*

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Originated in Australia as AG 603—1978.  
Previous and first joint edition AS/NZS 4645.1:2008.  
Second edition 2018.

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ISBN 978 1 76072 003 2

## PREFACE

This Standard was prepared by the Joint Standards Australia/Standards New Zealand Committee AG-008, Gas Distribution, to supersede AS/NZS 4645.1:2008.

The objective of this Standard is to provide for the protection of the general public, gas distribution network operating personnel and the environment. It also ensures the operation of a safe, reliable and sustainable gas distribution network that reticulates gas to consumers.

The AS/NZS 4645 series of Standards comprises the following parts:

### AS/NZS

- 4645.1 Part 1: Network management (this Standard)
- 4645.2 Part 2: Steel pipe systems
- 4645.3 Part 3: Plastics pipe systems

These Standards adopt a performance-based approach for gas distribution network management. A performance-based (rather than prescriptive) approach recognizes that one particular standard or way of doing things may not be the best fit for all situations in all gas distribution networks. A performance-based approach allows innovation and development in the way gas distribution networks are managed, operated and maintained. A performance-based standard aims to specify safety outcomes while allowing some flexibility on how these outcomes are delivered.

The AS/NZS 4645 series of Standards—

- (a) provides performance-based requirements for gas distribution network safety, defining important principles during the lifecycle of gas distribution networks;
- (b) provides prescriptive (deemed to conform) means of conformance in support of some of those performance-based requirements; and
- (c) allows for alternative means of conformance that may be also acceptable provided the required safety outcomes can be demonstrated.

This Standard covers the design, construction, commissioning, operation, maintenance and decommissioning of gas distribution networks and provides a performance-based framework for their management. This Standard identifies the high-level safety requirements for all stages in the life-cycle of a gas distribution network.

In this Standard, the terms ‘means of conformance’ and ‘a means of conformance’ have been used to indicate an appropriate mechanism or mechanisms that can be used for achieving an acceptable level of risk. These terms are equivalent to the terms ‘means of compliance’ and ‘a means of compliance’ as used in the 2008 edition of the Standard. Where the Standard is referenced in legislation in all Australian and New Zealand jurisdictions, conformance with this Standard may imply compliance with the regulations.

AS/NZS 4645.2 and AS/NZS 4645.3 set out means of conformance for elements of design, materials, construction, testing, commissioning and decommissioning of steel and plastics mains and services within a gas distribution network. The means of conformance for other elements of a gas distribution network are documented in this Standard. Conformance to the requirements of this Standard, other than that outlined in the means of conformance can be achieved through the processes described in this Standard.

This Standard can be used as a stand-alone document whereas AS/NZS 4645.2 and AS/NZS 4645.3 are to be used in conjunction with this Standard.

This Standard takes a risk management approach in accordance with AS/NZS ISO 31000, *Risk management—Principles and guidelines*. Risks associated with the gas distribution network are required to be at acceptable levels with respect to any loss of supply of gas and any threats from escaping gas, throughout the life of the gas distribution network. Safety and Operating Plans are used to ensure that all risks associated with the design operation and maintenance of a gas distribution network are identified and appropriately managed.

This Standard is not a design handbook, nor a manual on distribution practices. It does not remove the need for qualified and experienced engineering design, installation and operation or for competent engineering judgment, and does require interpretation and implementation by competent engineers.

The Australian and New Zealand Technical Regulators have advised that this Standard will apply to the lifecycle of new gas distribution networks and modifications or augmentations to existing assets within gas distribution networks. However, the Sections on operations, maintenance, repair, decommissioning, gas quality and risk assessment may be suitable for application to existing assets in existing gas distribution networks.

Statements expressed in mandatory terms in notes to figures are deemed to be requirements of this Standard.

The terms ‘normative’ and ‘informative’ have been used in this Standard to define the application of the appendix to which they apply. A ‘normative’ appendix is an integral part of a Standard, whereas an ‘informative’ appendix is only for information and guidance.

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